

Collection, consolidation and dissemination of multilingual terminology resources through cooperation of terminology institutions

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Tilde, Latvia

EuroTermBank

Terminology resources in new EU countries

- Many institutions involved in terminology development with insufficient cooperation
- Subject fields fragmented in different publications, data collections and files
- Different structure, incompleteness, inconsistency
- Different approaches in terminology development
- Large variety of incompatible storage formats (inc. many resources on paper only)
- Majority of resources are bilingual

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Examples of activities to consolidate national terminology

- termnet.lv - Terminology portal of Terminology Commission of Latvia
- Terminology portal of Lithuanian State Language Commission



termnet.lv - Terminology portal of Terminology Commission of Latvia

Lietuvos Respublikos TERMINŲ BANKAS

[apie banką](#)[paieška](#)[atrinkti terminai](#)[paaiškinimai](#)[jūsų pastabos](#)

– ieškoti taip prasidedančio žodžio

☒ kaip termino

☐ kaip termino pagrindinio žodžio

☐ kitose termino straipsnio dalyse

☐ kaip sinonimo

☐ kaip atitikmens

anglų k.

sritis

bet kuri

Pasirinkti

Atsisakyti

statusas

bet kuris

Rodyti šias termino straipsnio dalis:

☒ terminą

☒ sritį

☒ atitikmenis

☒ pastabą

☒ apibrėžtį

☒ statusą

☒ ryšius

☒ kitas dalis

Rodyti straipsnius, jei jų ne daugiau kaip

100

☒ Rodyti kirčiuotas raides

Rikiuoti straipsnius abėcėliškai pagal

terminą, sritį

Ieškoti

Valyti visus laukus

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Terminology portal of Lithuanian State
Language Commission

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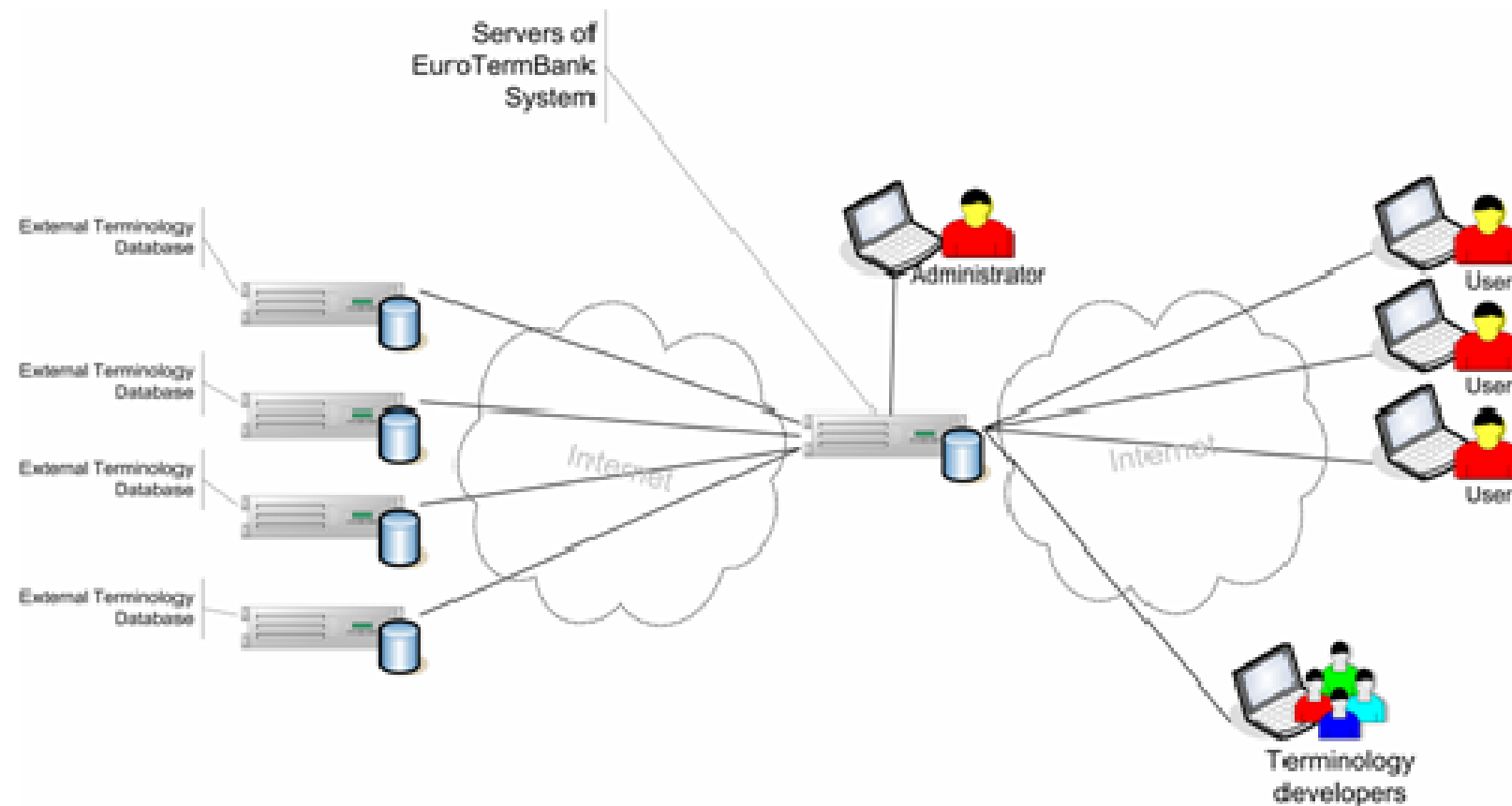
EuroTermBank goal is to collect, harmonise and disseminate terminology resources in new EU member states, transferring experience from other EU terminology projects and accumulating competencies and efforts of the accessed countries.

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Focus areas of the EuroTermBank

- Development of methodology recommendations for new EU member states, aligned with the best practices in EU
- Establishment of network of national and international terminology institutions
- Consolidation, harmonization and centralization of fragmented terminology resources
- Creation of online terminology data bank with links to various external term databases and banks

EuroTermBank – Single Access Point to Multilingual Terminology



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European Union eContent Programme Project

- Part of EU eContent programme aimed to stimulate the development and use of European digital content on the global networks and to promote the linguistic diversity in the information society
- Project partners are from Germany, Denmark, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary and Poland
- Partners comprise universities, private companies and institutions of state coordinated/regulated terminology



EuroTermBank Participants & Roles

- Center for Language Technologies, University of Copenhagen – Denmark
 - Assessment of the best practice
 - Development of methodology recommendations
- University of Applied Sciences Cologne – Germany
 - Development of organisational and legal frameworks
 - Networking of terminology institutions
- The Institute of the Lithuanian Language) – Lithuania
 - Collection of national resources
 - Awareness, dissemination, marketing and exploitation
- Tilde – Latvia
 - Coordinator
 - Project management
 - System development and implementation

EuroTermBank Participants & Roles

- Latvian Academy of Sciences – Latvia
 - General content selection, acquisition and processing
 - Collection of national resources
- MorphoLogic – Hungary
 - Requirements analysis and system design
 - Collection of national resources
- Department of Estonian and Finno-Ugric Linguistics, University of Tartu – Estonia
 - Assessment, evaluation and system elaboration
 - Collection of national resource
- Information Processing Centre – Poland
 - Collection of national resource
 - Awareness and dissemination on national level

Users & Benefits for Users

- Targeted to both terminology users and terminology creators
- Single and free online access point to comprehensive terminology resources in different languages and fields
- Effective dissemination of terminology resources
- Involvement of general public in terminology development and dissemination through online discussions
- Facilitation of professional terminology development through authorized online database tools and discussions
- Sophisticated search mechanisms taking into account language specifics

Usage Scenarios

- Translation
- Technical writing
- Reference/research
- Terminology development, lexicography
- Online data source for dictionary software and translation tools

Terminology Work Recommendations

Provide information and recommendations for all aspects of terminology work based on *standards* and *best practice*

- compilation of terms, conceptual analysis, creation of term entries
- Architecture, design and data structure of term base

Terminology scenarios

- The composition of goals and conditions that typically co-exist suggested 3 terminology scenarios
 - Local
 - National
 - International
- These 3 scenarios are different in crucial respects and also share some goals and conditions

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International Scenario – some Goals and Conditions

- Coordination
 - Approval/dismissal and harmonization of terms
- Multilingual terminology collection
- Usually well-organized infrastructure
- Broad domain coverage
- All types of language professionals represented
- Quality is high priority
- Exchangeability is high priority
- Availability is high priority

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National Scenario – some Goals and Conditions

- Coordination and regulation
 - Approval/dismissal and harmonization of terms
- Mono- or bi-lingual terminology collection
- Usually well-organized infrastructure
- Broad domain coverage
- All types of language professionals represented
- Quality is high priority
- Exchangeability is high priority
- Availability is high priority

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Local Scenario – some Goals and Conditions

- Translation
- Bi- or multi-lingual terminology collection
- Terminologists often not part of terminology team
- Focused domain coverage
- Tight time frames co-exist with – and put limitations on requirements for – high quality
- Exchangeability is high priority
- Availability is not a priority

Consolidation of terminology resources

- Identification of existing terminology resources
- Evaluation and Selection of Resources
- Content acquisition (contracts with owners)
- Content digitalisation and processing
- Modification to harmonize and meet structural and technical requirements

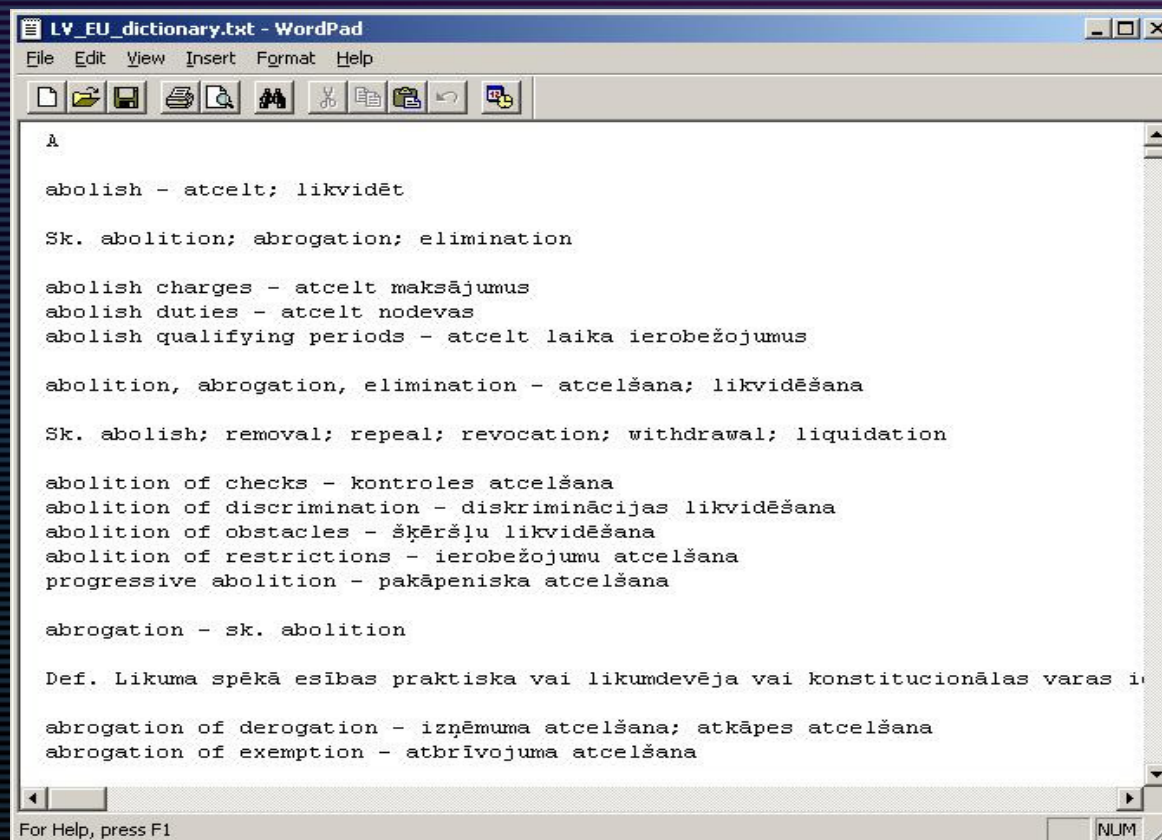
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EE-EN-RU Mathematical terms in printed form

L 361 lähenema	106	L 388 lüüti	M 1 maagiline	107	M 33 majoreerimine
L 361 lähenema piirväärtusele	approach a limit	приближаться к пределу	M 1 maagiline ruut	magic square	магический квадрат
L 362 lähenemine	approaching	приближение	M 2 maastikuformaat	landscape size	горизонтальный формат
L 363 lähim	closest, nearest	ближайший	M 3 maatriks	matrix	матрица
L 364 lähis-	adjacent	прилежащий	M 4 maatriks	matrix	матричный
L 365 lähis- (= lähend-)	approximate	приблизжённый	M 5 maatriksalgebra	matrix algebra	матричная алгебра
L 366 lähiskaadet	adjacent side	прилежащий катет	M 6 maatriksesitus	matrix representation	матричное представление
L 367 lähiskülg	adjacent side	прилежащая сторона	M 7 maatriksi astak	rank of a matrix	ранг матрицы
L 368 lähismurd	convergent	подходящая дробь	M 8 maatriksi diagonaal	diagonal of a matrix	диагональ матрицы
L 369 lähte-	initial, original, starting	исходный, начальный	M 9 maatriksi elementaartasetisedused	elementary operations on matrices	элементарные операции над матрицами
L 370 lähteandmed (⇒ algandmed)	initial data, source data	исходные данные, начальные данные	M 10 maatriksi jälg	spur of a matrix, trace of a matrix	след матрицы
L 371 lähtehulk	domain, initial set	множество отправления	M 11 maatriksi pööramine	inversion of a matrix, matrix inversion	обращение матрицы
L 372 lähtepunkt (= alguspunkt)	initial point, starting point	исходная точка, начальная точка, отправная точка	M 12 maatriksite liitmine	addition of matrices	сложение матриц
L 373 lähtesümbol	initial symbol	начальный символ	M 13 maatriksite ring	ring of matrices	кольцо матриц
L 374 lähtevõrrand	original equation	исходное уравнение, первоначальное уравнение	M 14 maatriksimäng	matrix game	матричная игра
L 375 lähtuma	start	исходить	M 15 maatriksistatus	matrix notation	матричная символика
L 376 lävi	threshold	порог	M 16 maatriksväärtustega funktsioon	matrix-valued function	матричнозначная функция
L 377 lühem telg (⇒ väiketelg)	minor axis	малая ось	M 17 Mackey topologia	Mackey topology	топология Макки
L 378 lühend	abbreviation	аббревиатура, сокращение	M 18 Maclaurini rida	Maclaurin's series	ряд Маклорена
L 379 lühendama	abbreviate, shorten	сокращать, укорачивать	M 19 madalaim numbrikoht	least significant digit	младший разряд
L 380 lühendamise	abbreviation, shortening	сокращение, укорачивание	M 20 madalamat järku	of lower order	низшего порядка
L 381 lühendatud	abbreviated, abridged, contracted	сокращённый	M 21 magasin (< pinu)	stack	магазин, стек
L 382 lühendatud korrutamine	abbreviated multiplication	сокращённое умножение	M 22 magasinialgoritm	stack algorithm	магазинный алгоритм
L 383 lühendatud tähis	abridged notation, contracted notation	сокращённое обозначение	M 23 magasiniautomaat	push-down automaton	магазинный автомат
L 384 lühike	short	короткий	M 24 magasinini tipp	top of stack	вершина стека
L 385 lühim	shortest	кратчайший	M 25 magistraal	turnpike	магистраль
L 386 lüke (<= translatsioon)	shift, slide, translation	перемещение, перенос, сдвиг	M 26 maha tõmbama	cross out	вычёркивать
L 387 lüli	link	звено	M 27 mahatõmbamine	crossing out	вычёркивание
L 388 lüüti	switch	переключатель	M 28 maht (= mahukas)	capacity	ёмкость
			M 29 mahukas	capacious	ёмкий
			M 30 mahukesmine	power mean	степенное среднее
			M 31 majorant	majorant	мажоранта
			M 32 majoreerima	majorize	мажорировать
			M 33 majoreerimine	majorizing	мажорирование

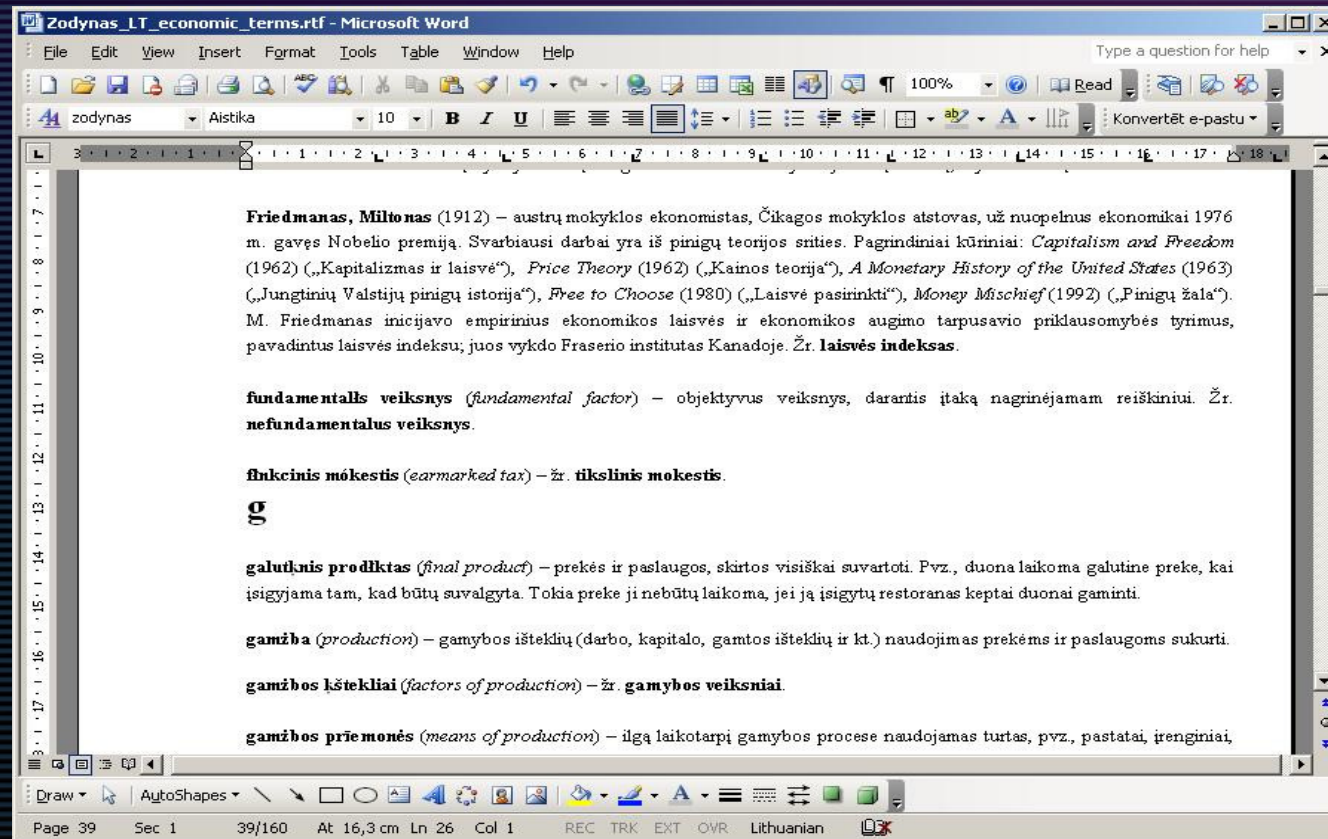
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EN-LV Term collection in TXT format

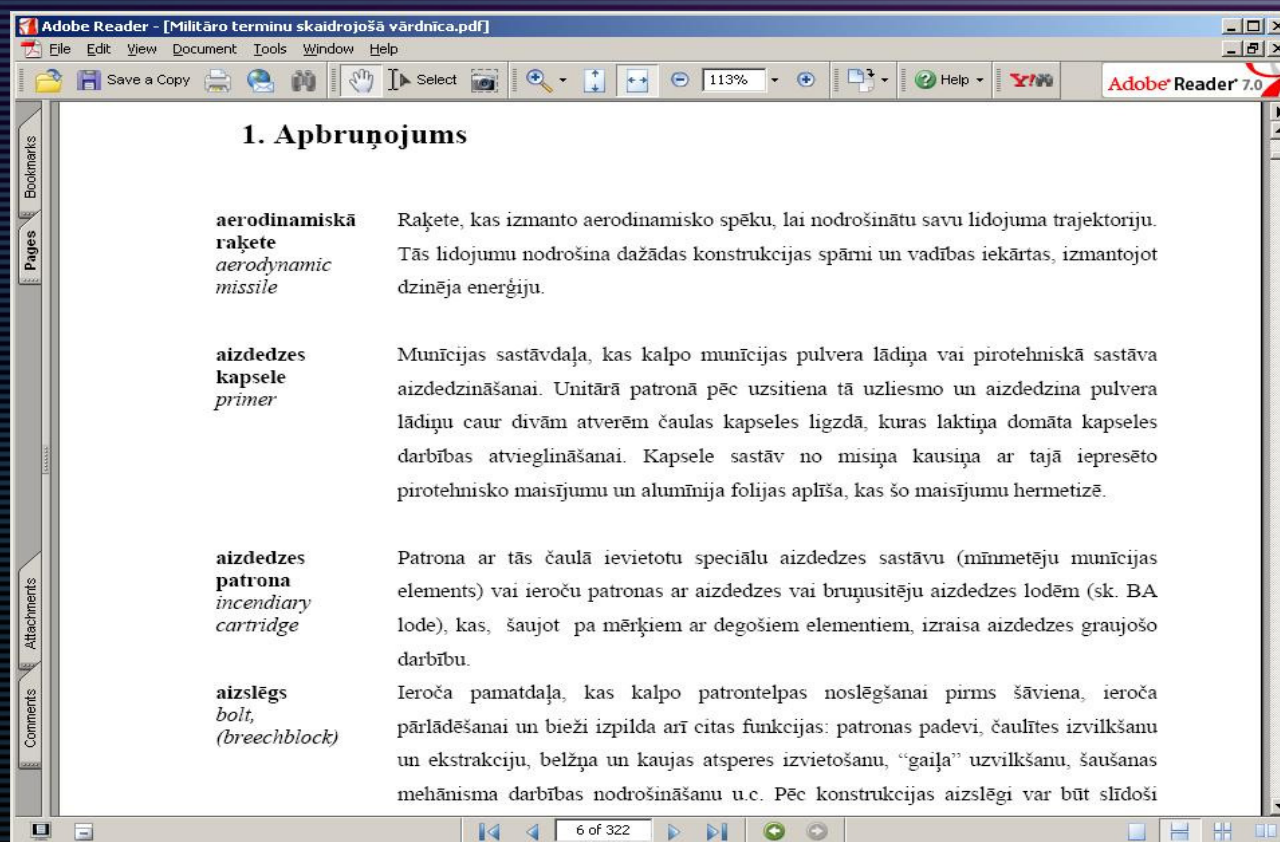


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LT Explanatory dictionary of Economy terminology in Word format

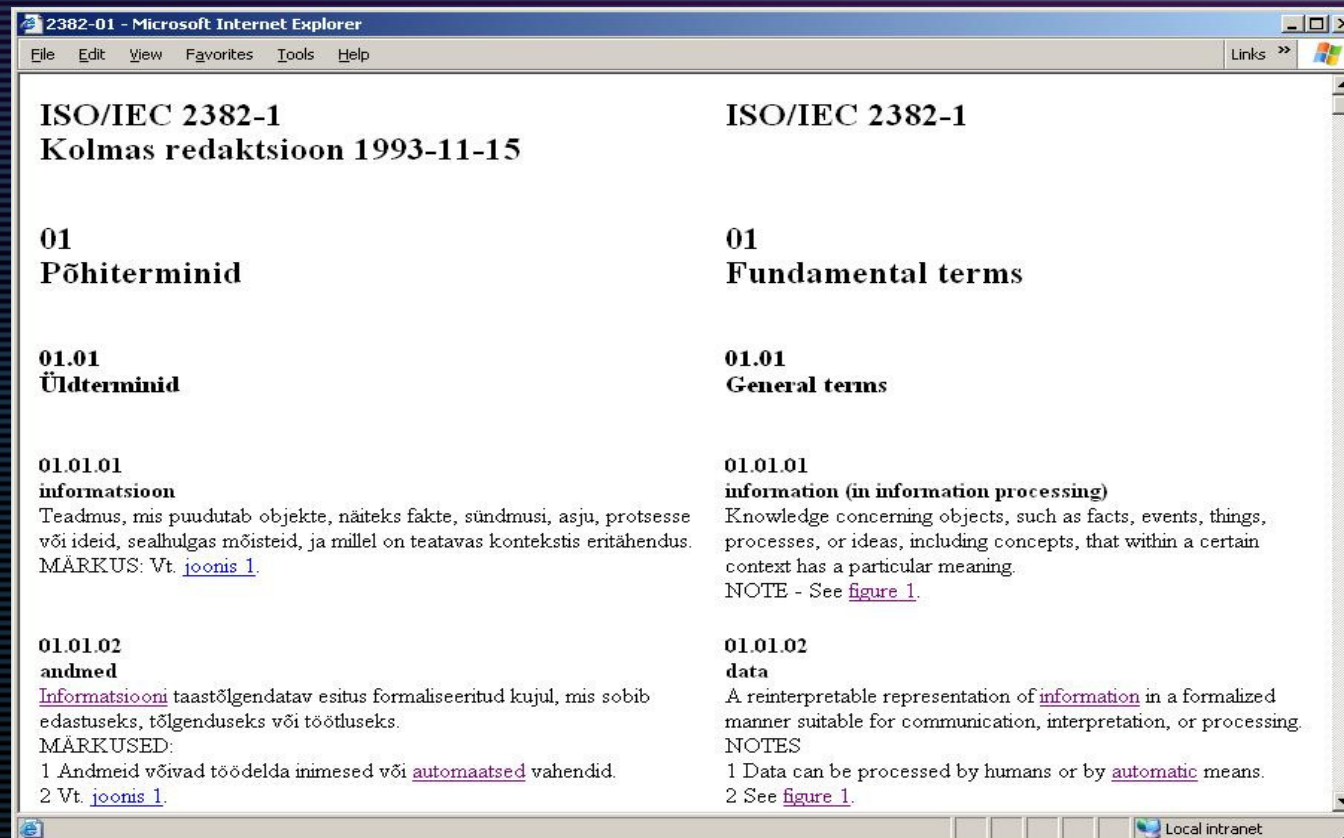


LV Military terminology in PDF format



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EE ISO IT Standard terminology in HTML



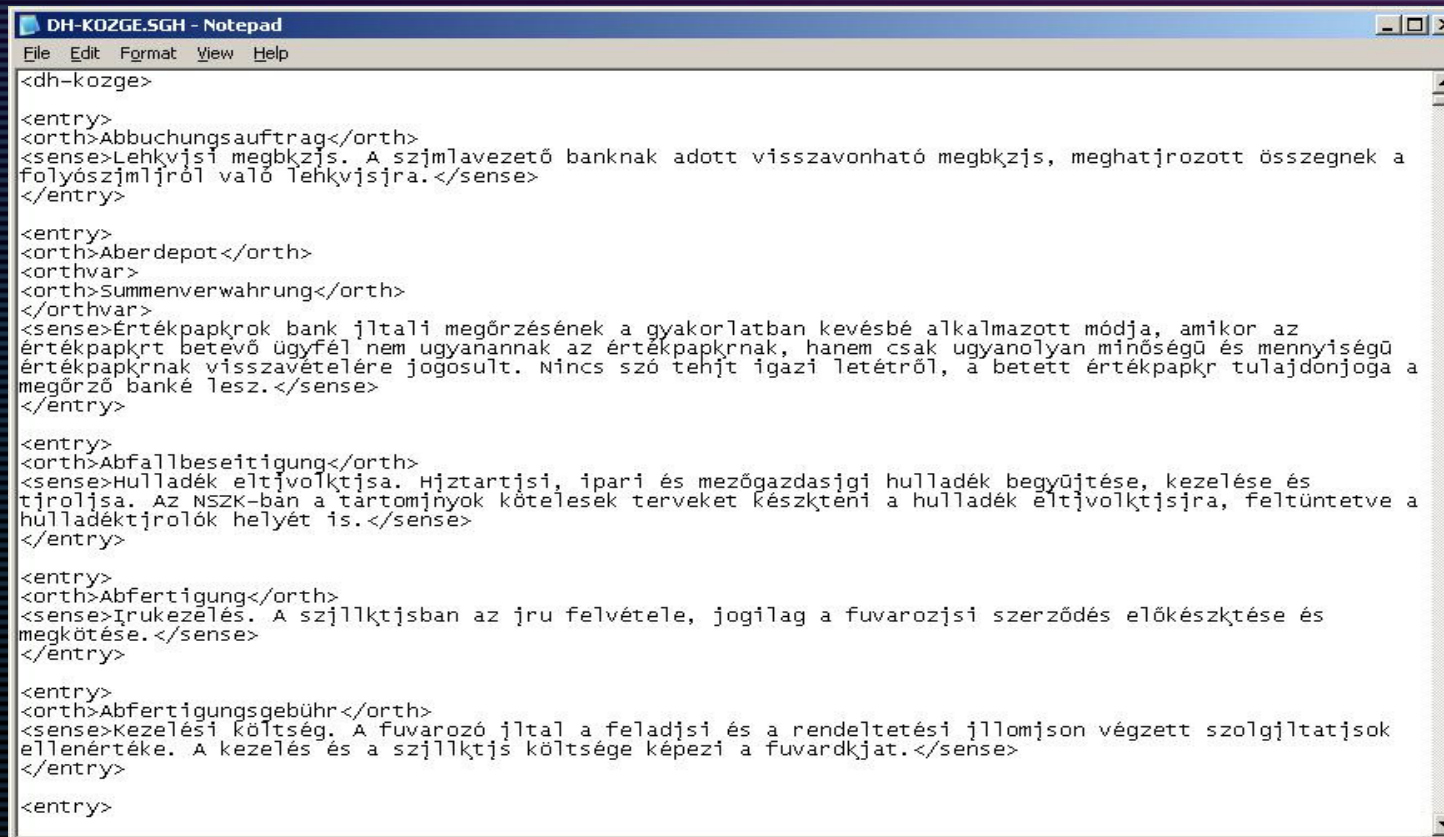
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LV-RU Multi-Domain term list in Excel

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
977	elektronoptiskais pārveidotājs	электронно-оптический преобразователь	krimināl.	1979			10
978	hidropārveidotājs	гидропреобразователь	lauks. tehn.	1974			33
979	induktīvais pārveidotājs	электродинамический преобразователь	elektron.	1978			26
980	induktīvais pārveidotājs	индуктивный преобразователь	elektron.	1980			40
981	kapacitīvais pārveidotājs	емкостной гидропреобразователь	elektron.	1980			40
982	kapacitīvais pārveidotājs	электростатический преобразователь	elektron.	1978			26
983	magnetostriktīvais pārveidotājs	магнитострикционный гидропреобразователь	elektron.	1978			14
984	neapgriežamais pārveidotājs	необратимный преобразователь	elektron.	1978			26
985	piezoelektriskais pārveidotājs	пьезоэлектрический преобразователь	elektron.	1978			14
986	pneimohidropārveidotājs	пневмогидропреобразователь	lauks. tehn.	1974			33
987	signālu pārveidotājs	устройство преобразования сигналов; УПС	elektron.	1978			18
988	pārvēlums	перекат	šūš.	1980			20
989	kursa pārvešana	перевод румбов	jūrn.	1981			8
990	meridonālais siltuma pārvietojums	межширотный перенос	meteor.		38	120	
991	ārpustreses pārvietošanās trīsdimensiju telpā	внетрассовое перемещение в трехмерном пространстве	ek. ģ.	1975			14
992	atpakaļējā pārvietošanās	"попятное" перемещение	ek. ģ.	1975			14
993	ciklona anomālā pārvietošanās	анормальное перемещение циклона	meteor.		38	120	
994	kravas pārvietošanās	смещение груза	jūrn.	1981			9
995	pierobežas pārvietošanās	пограничное перемещение	ek. ģ.	1975			14
996	sadalošā pārvietošanās	распределительное перемещение	ek. ģ.	1975			14
997	laikapstākļu pārvietošanās; laikapstākļu pārnese	перенос погоды	meteor.		38	120	
998	mitruma pārvietošanās atmosfērā	перенос влаги в атмосфере	meteor.		38	120	

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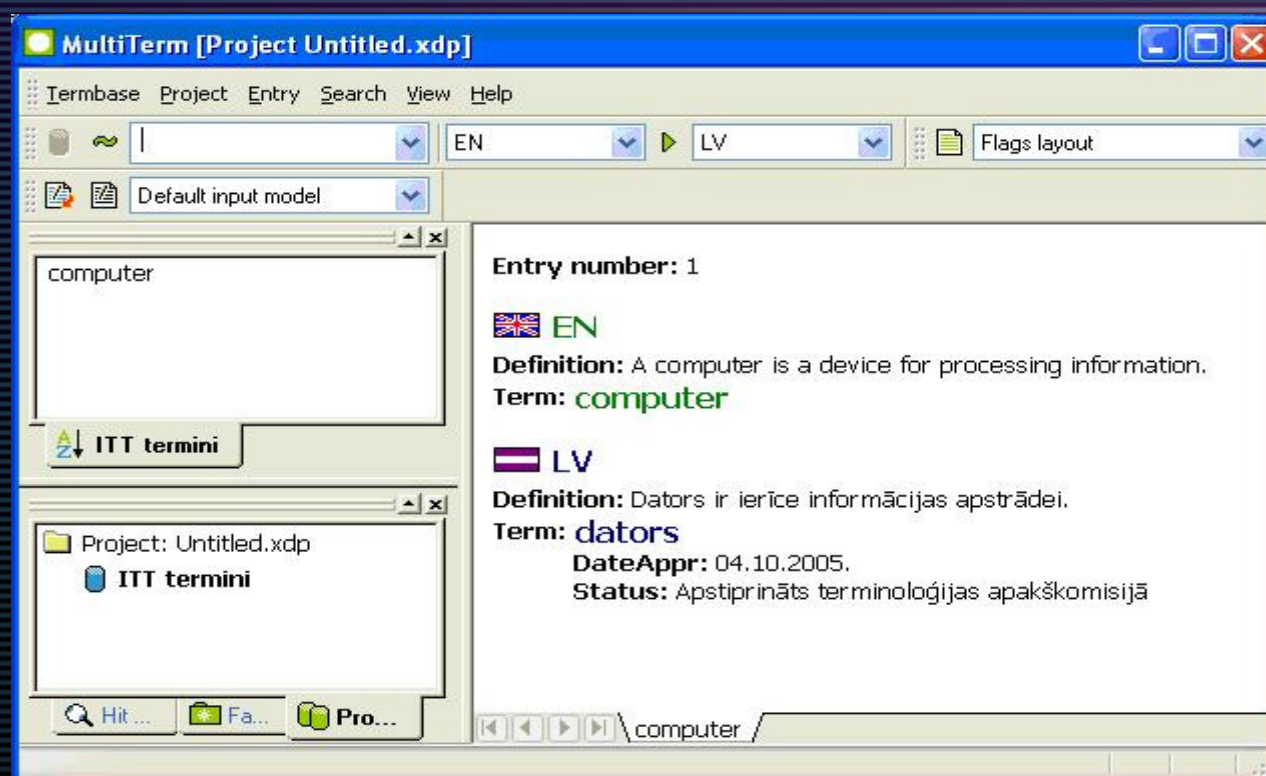
GE-HU Financial Terminology in Tagged text format



```
DH-KOZGE.SGH - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<dh-kozge>
<entry>
<orth>Abbuchungsauftrag</orth>
<sense>Lehkvísi megbízási. A számlavezető banknak adott visszavonható megbízási, meghatározott összegnek a folyószámlájáról való lehívására.</sense>
</entry>
<entry>
<orth>Aberdepot</orth>
<orthvar>
<orth>Summenverwahrung</orth>
</orthvar>
<sense>Értékpapírok bank általi megőrzésének a gyakorlatban kevésbé alkalmazott módja, amikor az értékpapírt betévi ügyfél nem ugyanannak az értékpapírnak, hanem csak ugyanolyan minőségű és mennyiségű értékpapírnak visszavételére jogosult. Nincs szó tehát igazi letétéről, a betett értékpapír tulajdonjoga a megőrző banké lesz.</sense>
</entry>
<entry>
<orth>Abfallbeseitigung</orth>
<sense>Hulladék eltávolítása. Híztartási, ipari és mezőgazdasági hulladék begyűjtése, kezelése és tárolása. Az NSZK-ban a tartományok kötelesek terveket készíteni a hulladék eltávolítására, feltüntetve a hulladéktírolok helyét is.</sense>
</entry>
<entry>
<orth>Abfertigung</orth>
<sense>Írkezelés. A szállítmányban az íru felvétele, jogilag a fuvarozási szerződés előkészítése és megkötése.</sense>
</entry>
<entry>
<orth>Abfertigungsgebühr</orth>
<sense>Kezelési költség. A fuvarozó által a feladási és a rendeltetési állomáson végzett szolgáltatások ellenértéke. A kezelés és a szállítmány költsége képezi a fuvardíjat.</sense>
</entry>
<entry>
```

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EN-LV IT Termbase in Trados MultiTerm



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Standards – technical base for cooperation

- To ensure completeness and uniformity of data
- To ensure exchangeability of data
- To ensure wide applicability of data

Terminology Standards for Resource Description and Data Modeling

- TeDIF - The Terminology Documentation Interchange Format
- ISO 12200: Computer applications in terminology – Machine-readable terminology interchange format (MARTIF)
- ISO 12620: Computer applications in terminology – Data categories
- ISO 16642: Computer applications in terminology – Terminological markup framework (TMF)
- TBX: LISA (Localization Industry Standards Association) developed industry standard compliant with TMF, specifying data categories from ISO 12620 and adapting XML style compatible with MARTIF

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Current Status and Further Developments

- Current methodology and best practices in new EU member countries summarized
- Methodology recommendations prepared
- 468 terminology resources identified and described
- >700 000 entries collected, >400 000 in database, 200 000 digitized from paper format
- *Beta* version of online database launched, publicly available from December 2006
- Developments on entry consolidation from several sources to form unified concept-oriented representation

Search page - Windows Internet Explorer

http://db.eurotermbank.com/Search.aspx?id=192085

MSN Search

Search page

Search page

Home Search Forum News About Login

DA DE ET EN LV LT HU PL

RESULTS

data
EN ET HU LV
32 EDUCATION AND COMMUNICATIONS; AU

data
EN ET RU
36 SCIENCE; MA

data
EN HU LV
24 FINANCE; FI

data
EN HU
12 LAW; JU

ökonomiske data
DN EN PL NL DE NO SE FR
IT PT ES EL HU FI BG RU
SK SL EU
52 ENVIRONMENT; EN

economic data
EN PL DN NL DE NO SE FR
IT PT ES EL HU FI BG RU
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ADVANCED SEARCH

Search

From Any To Any Any subject -normative authorization-

☐ Search in definitions and explanations ☐ Search in all forms

☐ Search in external databases

SELECTED RESULT

Collection: ISO IT Standard (ISO 2382-1) Estonian
Source Language: en
Subset Owner: TU
Subject: 32 EDUCATION AND COMMUNICATIONS; AU

EN: data
Intellectual Property Rights: ISO
Definition: A reinterpretable representation of information in a formalized manner suitable for communication, interpretation, or processing.

ET: andmed
Intellectual Property Rights: ISO
Definition: Informatsiooni taastõlgendatav esitus formaliseeritud kujul, mis sobib edastuseks, tõlgenduseks või töötuseks.

Discuss this entry...

Done

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SELECTED RESULT

This entry has been compiled from several sources. To see original entries, please click [here](#).
Subject: 32 EDUCATION AND COMMUNICATIONS; AU

EN: data

Definition: A reinterpretable representation of information in a formalized manner suitable for communication, interpretation, or processing.

Definition: A reinterpretable representation of ^information^ in a formalized manner suitable for communication, interpretation, or processing.

ET: andmed

Definition: suhtluseks, tõlgenduseks või töötluseks sobival formaliseeritud kujul esitatud informatsioon

Definition: Informatsiooni taastõlgendatav esitus formaliseeritud kujul, mis sobib edastuseks, tõlgenduseks või töötluseks.

HU: adat

LV: dati

Definition: Dažādi interpretējams formalizēts ^informācijas^ pieraksts, kas piemērots tālāknodošanai, interpretēšanai vai apstrādei.

Original entries:
Original entry from Arvutikasutaja sõnastik. Inglise-eesti
Original entry from ISO IT Standard (ISO 2382-1) Estonian
Original entry from ISO IT Standard (ISO 2382-1) Hungarian
Original entry from ISO IT (ISO 2382-1)

[More...](#)

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Key Success Factors

- Assessment and accumulation of the best practice
- Reliance on ISO and industry standards
- Standardized procedures and agreements
- Distributed approach
- Openness and flexibility



Thank you
and
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eContent

Terminology Summit 2006, Brussels
13-14 November, 2006.